## Solved MCQs of Biology Class 9 Chapter 1

1.	The word "Biology" is derived from which language?  A) Latin B) Greek C) Arabic D) Persian Answer: B) Greek
2.	The term "Biology" was first used by:  A) Aristotle  B) Lamarck and Treviranus  C) Darwin  D) Mendel  Answer: B) Lamarck and Treviranus
3.	The branch of biology which deals with the study of animals is called:  A) Botany B) Zoology C) Anatomy D) Morphology Answer: B) Zoology
4.	Which branch of biology deals with the study of structure of organisms?  A) Physiology  B) Morphology  C) Ecology  D) Genetics  Answer: B) Morphology
5.	The study of functions of body parts is called:  A) Anatomy B) Physiology C) Genetics D) Taxonomy  Answer: B) Physiology

6.	The branch of biology which deals with heredity and variation is:  A) Genetics B) Embryology C) Taxonomy D) Ecology  ✓ Answer: A) Genetics
7.	Which of the following is the study of microorganisms?  A) Virology  B) Microbiology  C) Bacteriology  D) Mycology  ✓ Answer: B) Microbiology
8.	The study of fungi is known as:  A) Bacteriology  B) Virology  C) Mycology  D) Parasitology  ✓ Answer: C) Mycology
9.	Which branch of biology deals with the relationship of organisms and their environment?  A) Ecology B) Physiology C) Genetics D) Morphology  Answer: A) Ecology
10	<ul> <li>The branch of biology that deals with naming and classification of organisms is called:</li> <li>A) Morphology</li> <li>B) Anatomy</li> <li>C) Taxonomy</li> <li>D) Ecology</li> <li>Answer: C) Taxonomy</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>11. The scientist known as the "Father of Biology" is:</li> <li>A) Darwin</li> <li>B) Mendel</li> <li>C) Aristotle</li> <li>D) Lamarck</li> <li>✓ Answer: C) Aristotle</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>12. The study of viruses is known as:</li> <li>A) Bacteriology</li> <li>B) Virology</li> <li>C) Microbiology</li> <li>D) Immunology</li> <li>Answer: B) Virology</li> </ul>
13. Which branch of biology is related to tissues?  A) Histology B) Anatomy C) Morphology D) Cytology  ✓ Answer: A) Histology
14. The study of the cell is called:  A) Cytology B) Ecology C) Morphology D) Embryology Answer: A) Cytology
<ul> <li>15. The branch of biology that deals with embryos and their development is called: <ul> <li>A) Physiology</li> <li>B) Morphology</li> <li>C) Embryology</li> <li>D) Genetics</li> <li>✓ Answer: C) Embryology</li> </ul> </li> </ul>